IEEE P802.11 Wireless LANs

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| LB273 Security Adhoc Comment Resolutions Part 1 | | | | |
| Date: 2023-06-15 | | | | |
| Author(s): | | | | |
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Background

This contribution proposes comment resolutions to selected REVme SEC adhoc comments from LB273.

R0 – Initial version.

R1 – Incorporate changes based on offline comments from Mark Rison

R2 – Incorporate changes as a result on additional offline comments.

R3 –

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4175 |  | 12 |  |  | " See 12.3.4.6 (TKIP replay protection procedures) and 12.5.2.4.4 (PN and replay detection)" should also refer to the GCMP subclause | At 979.5/24 change "and 12.5.2.4.4" to ", 12.5.2.4.4 and 12.5.4.4.4". In the middle cell for PC34.1.10 in B.4 add "12.5.4.3.6 (GCM originator processing), 12.5.4.4.2 (GCM recipient processing), 12.5.4.4.4 (PN and replay detection)" |

### Discussion:

* The locations of the proposed resolution appear to be in these places:

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* The commenter is asking to update the description of bits 2 and 3, and the PICS PC34.1.10 with GCM clause references, which looks to be correct.

### Proposed Resolution: (4175)

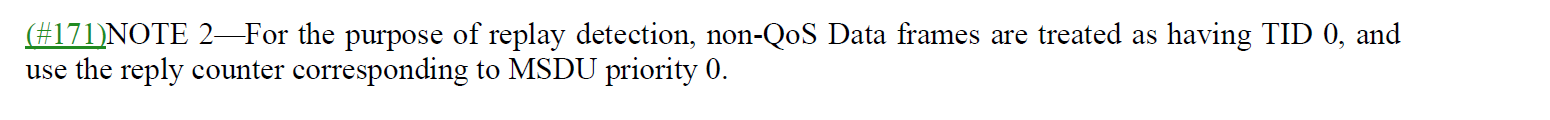
ACCEPTED

### Comment

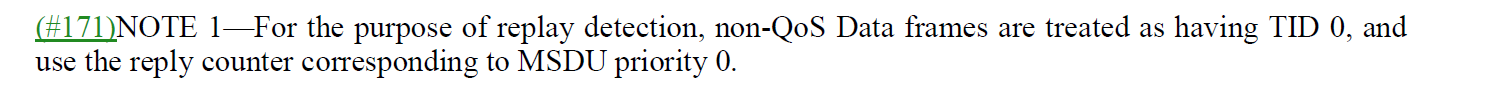
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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4300 |  | 12.5 |  |  | "use the reply counter corresponding to MSDU priority 0" -- but replay counters are based on MPDUs not MSDUs. Also typo in "reply" | At 2843.58 and 2853.52 change "the reply counter corresponding to MSDU priority 0" to "the replay counter corresponding to MPDU priority 0" |

### Discussion:

* The text referred to in the Proposed Change is



and



* The Proposed Change replaces MSDU with MPDU, and reply with in the notes

### Proposed Resolution: (4300)

ACCEPTED

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4117 | 2948.00 | 12.11.2.2 |  |  | Shouldn't 12.11 have mentioned somewhere the use of MIB attribute dot11AuthenticationAlgorithm set to filesSharedKey\* or files PrivateKey? | Add to 12.11.2.2 first paragraph, "An AP \_with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithmsTable including an entry with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithm equal to filsSharedKeyWithoutPFS, filsSharedKeyWithPFS, or filsPublicKey\_ indicates support ...". Add to 12.11.2.3.1 second paragraph, "A STA \_with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithmsTable including an entry with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithm equal to filsSharedKeyWithoutPFS, filsSharedKeyWithPFS, or filsPublicKe\_ may initiate ...". |

### Discussion:

* The cited text where the proposed text changes are:

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and

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* The the current text is correct in both cases. The STA indicates support for FILS authentication by including the FILS AKM in the RSNE. The STA uses FILS Shared Key authentication when is shares a valid key with the AP.”
* We can add a note in both locations.The first note would apply to an AP and the second would apply to a STA.

### Proposed Resolution: (4117)

REVISED. The current cited text is correct in terms of FILS behavior. A note is added to tie that behaviour to the MIB variable for authentication.

At 2948.45, insert the following note:

“NOTE – An AP with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithmsTable including an entry with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithm equal to filsSharedKeyWithoutPFS, filsSharedKeyWithPFS, or filsPublicKey is capable of performing FILS authentication.”

At 2949.23, insert the following note:

““NOTE – An STA with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithmsTable including an entry with dot11AuthenticationAlgorithm equal to filsSharedKeyWithoutPFS, filsSharedKeyWithPFS, or filsPublicKey is capable of performing FILS authentication.”

### Comment

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| 4293 | 2831.00 | 12.4.8.6.4 |  |  | "BadID shall be set" -- not clear by whom. If by protocol instance, then move to the "the protocol instance shall" list | Change "BadID shall be set, the protocol instance shall send a Del event to the parent process and transition back to Nothing state" to "the protocol instance shall set BadID, send a Del event to the parent process, and transition back to Nothing state". At 2830.49 change "the protocol instance shall set BadID and construct and transmit an (#3328)SAE Authentication frame with (#3326)status code UNKNOWN\_PASSWORD\_IDENTIFIER(#3327), and a Del event shall be sent to the parent process." to "the protocol instance shall set BadID and construct and transmit an (#3328)SAE Authentication frame with (#3326)status code UNKNOWN\_PASSWORD\_IDENTIFIER(#3327), and send a Del event to the parent process." |

### Discussion:

* The cited text on page 2830 is:

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And on page 2831 is:

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* The changes are:

At 2830.49, change

“BadID shall be set, the protocol instance shall send a Del event to the parent process and transition back to Nothing state"

to

“the protocol instance shall set BadID, send a Del event to the parent process, and transition back to Nothing state".

At 2831.64 change

"the protocol instance shall set BadID and construct and transmit an SAE Authentication frame with status code UNKNOWN\_PASSWORD\_IDENTIFIER, and a Del

event shall be sent to the parent process."

to

"the protocol instance shall set BadID and construct and transmit an SAE Authentication

frame with status code UNKNOWN\_PASSWORD\_IDENTIFIER, and send a Del

event to the parent process."

### Proposed Resolution: (4293)

ACCEPTED

### Comment:

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4166 | 2844.00 | 12.5.2.4.4 |  |  | "If the receiver set the MFPC bit on a given link to 1, it shall discard any individually addressed robust Management frame that is received with its PN less than or equal to the value of the replay counter"  -- even if the peer didn't set the MFPC bit on the link? Ditto in equivalent GCMP subclause | Change to refer to whether MFP was negotiated, as in other locations. Ditto at line 1 and ditto (2x) in 12.5.4.4.4 [confirm direction] |

### Discussion:

* The cited text in the comment is:

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* Agree with the commenter that the requirement is dependent on MFP being negotiated.
* There are two locations that use “if the receiver …”: 2844.18 and 2854.6
* There are two locations that use “if the recipient …”: 2844.1 and 2853.54
* All four location could be updated with the format:

“If management frame protection is negotiated for a given link, the receiver shall”

* Besides those four locations, There is one additional location that uses “MFPC bit to 1” to indicate MFP being negotiated:

2537.61 “If a STA and its peer on a given link both set the MFPC bit to 1(#199), then the STA shall support the SA Query procedure.”

### Proposed Resolution: (4166)

Revised. Update the text at 5 locations indicating that the condition is “If MFP is negotiated …”

At 2844.18 and 2854.6, change

“If the receiver set the MFPC bit on a given link to 1, it shall”

to

“If management frame protection is negotiated for a given link, the receiver shall”

At 2844.1 and 2853.54, change

“If the recipient set the MFPC bit on a given link to 1, it shall”

to

“If management frame protection is negotiated for a given link, the receiver shall”

At 2537.61, change

“If a STA and its peer on a given link both set the MFPC bit to 1, the STA…”

to

“If a STA and its peer on a given link negotiate management frame protection, the STA…”

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4319 | 2846.00 | 12.5.3.4 |  |  | "robust GQMFs within an AC that are transmitted to the same RA." -- can a group-addressed Management frame be anything other than broadcast? | Delete "that are transmitted to the same RA" at lines 31 and 32 |

### Discussion:

* The cited text is the following:

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* In this case, it’s a group-addressed robust management frame so in this case its OK to leave out “that are transmitted to the same RA”
* An UL group-addressed management frame can be sent as a GQMF.
* P802.11bc introduces UL multicast management frames so it might be good to leave this text.

### Proposed Resolution: (4319)

ACCEPTED

Or

REJECTED. A group-addressed frame can be transmitted to a broadcast RA or a multicast RA.

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4322 |  | 12.5.3.5 |  |  | The stuff in 12.5.3.5 about "should" not use the old key when IGTK rekeying should be promoted to a "shall", as for GTK and BIGTK | Change "Once a STA transmits a protected group addressed robust Management frame using a new IGTK, the STA should not transmit protected group addressed robust Management frames using the previously used IGTK" to "Once a STA transmits a protected group addressed robust Management frame using a new IGTK, the STA shall not transmit protected group addressed robust Management frames using the previously used IGTK" |

### Discussion:

* The cited text in context is:

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* The proposed change is as follows:

Change

“Once a STA transmits a protected group addressed robust Management frame using a new IGTK, the STA should not transmit protected group addressed robust Management frames using the previously used IGTK"

to

"Once a STA transmits a protected group addressed robust Management frame using a new IGTK, the STA shall not transmit protected group addressed robust Management frames using the previously used IGTK"

* The IGTK behaviour should follow the same behaviour as the BIGTK.

### Proposed Resolution: (4322)

ACCEPTED.

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4299 | 2847.00 | 12.5.3.6 |  |  | "If no such IGTK exists, silently discard(#187) the frame and terminate BIP processing for this recep- tion." should be "If the frame is a robust Management frame and no such IGTK exists, silently discard(#187) the frame and terminate BIP processing for this recep- tion." since the next sentence is about protected beacons | As it says in the comment |

### Discussion:

* The cited text in context is:

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* The proposed change is:

At 2847.26, change

“If no such IGTK exists, silently discard(#187) the frame and terminate BIP processing for this reception.”

to

“If the frame is a robust Management frame and no such IGTK exists, silently discard(#187) the frame and terminate BIP processing for this reception”

### Proposed Resolution: (4299)

ACCEPTED.

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4108 | 2857.00 | 12.6.1.1.6 |  |  | "AKM suite" was changed to "AKMP" for CID 3266 (throughout, many locations), but CID 3266 says it was rejected. So, is this change correct and agreed? | Confirm this change, or revert it. |

### Discussion:

* Text at cited location:

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* Resolution to CID 3266:

REVISED (EDITOR: 2023-04-04 23:04:24Z) - Make the changes shown under “Proposed changes” for CID 3266 in https://mentor.ieee.org/802.11/dcn/22/11-22-2069-09-000m-resolutions-for-some-comments-on-11me-d2-0-lb270.docx, which make “AKM 00-0F-AC:<n>” an acceptable shorthand for the AKMP identified by that AKM suite selector value. In the cited text, PN and RSC describe the same counter.

### Proposed Resolution: (4108)

REJECTED. The resolution approved by the TG was REVISED and adopted the changes in doc 11-22/2069r9 in D3.0.

### Comment

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| **CID** | **Page** | **Clause** | **Duplicate of CID** | **Resn Status** | **Comment** | **Proposed Change** |
| 4109 | 2857.00 | 12.6.1.1.6 |  |  | Here, it says "Supplicant MAC address or STA's MAC address ..." But, at P2884.32, it says, "In an infrastructure BSS, the IEEE 802.1X Authenticator MAC address (AA) and the AP's MAC address are the same, and the Supplicant's MAC address (SPA) and the STA's MAC address are equal." So, is there some subtle distinction being made in 12.6.1.1.6 for non-infrastructure cases, and if so that should be explained or it won't be understood. Or, is the distinction in 12.6.1.1.6 unnecessary, and it should just say "Supplicant MAC" or "Authenticator MAC" (or "STA's MAC" or "BSSID")? | Clarify this subtlety if it is real, remove it if it is not real. |

### Discussion:

* The cited text in context is

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* Other cited text in the comment:

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* Text describing addresses in SAE (12.4.1 p2809.5)

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* In SAE, the “or STA’s MAC address” refers to the PTKSA for SAE. Similarly “or BSSID” refers to the AP MAC address when SAE is used in an infrastructure network.

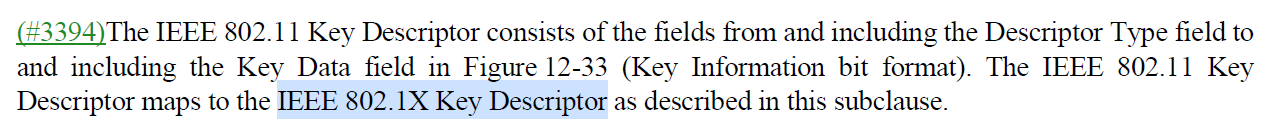
### Proposed Resolution: (4109)

REJECTED. The PTKSA is different depending on the negotiated AKMP. For SAE, the PTKSA includes the STA MAC Address, and for IEEE 802.1X, the PTKSA includes the Authenticator and Supplicant MAC addresses.

### Comment

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| 4230 | 2898.00 | 12.7.2 |  |  | "The IEEE 802.11 Key Descriptor maps to the IEEE 802.1X Key Descriptor as described in this subclause." is not saying anything clear or useful | Delete the cited sentence |

### Discussion:

* The cited text in context is:
* This is the only usage in the subclause for “IEEE 802.1X Key Descriptor. Therefore the sentence could be deleted.

### Proposed Resolution: (4230)

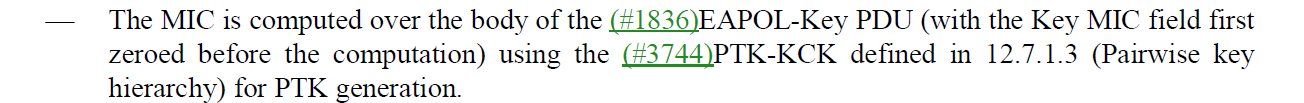
ACCEPTED

### Comment

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| 4144 | 2911.00 | 12.7.6.1 |  |  | "The MIC is computed over the body of the (#1836)EAPOL-Key PDU (with the Key MIC field first zeroed before the computation) using the KCK defined in 12.7.1.3 (Pairwise key hierarchy) for PTK generation." -- it is not clear what the last 3 words mean. They don't appear for the GKH | Delete " for PTK generation" in the cited text |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text that is tied to the footnote:



* Agree with the comment that “for PTK generation” can be deleted in this sentence.

### Proposed Resolution: (4144)

ACCEPTED

### Comment

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| 4165 | 2926.00 | 12.7.8.2 |  |  | "PairwiseCipherSuite field of the RSNE " -- no such field | Change the para at the referenced location to "Pairwise Cipher Suite List field of the RSNE identifies the cipher suite(s) that can be or are used to protect the Data frames sent over the (#2152)TDLS direct link". At line 41 change "TimeoutIntervalType" to "Timeout Interval Type". At line 47 change "AKM suite list" to "AKM Suite List" |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text in context:

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* The changes proposed by the commenter are:

At cited location, change “PairwiseCipherSuite field of the RSNE identifies the cipher suite used to protect the Data frames sent over the TDLS direct link”

to

“Pairwise Cipher Suite List field of the RSNE identifies the cipher suite(s) that can be or are used to protect the Data frames sent over the TDLS direct link”

At line 41, Change "TimeoutIntervalType" to "Timeout Interval Type"

At line 47 change "AKM suite list" to "AKM Suite List", but should be “AKM Suite List field”

* The changes look to be mostly aligning field names and capitalization.

### Proposed Resolution: (4165)

REVISED. Make the changes proposed by the commenter.

At line 2926.47, change "AKM suite list" to "AKM Suite List field"

### Comment

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| 4229 | 2929.00 | 12.7.8.4.3 |  |  | "All other RSNE fields shall be same as those received in message 1." -- not the RSN Capabilities field | Change to "All other RSNE fields, apart from the RSN Capabilities field if present, shall be same as those received in message 1." (but what about existing devices?) [needs discussion] |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text in context:

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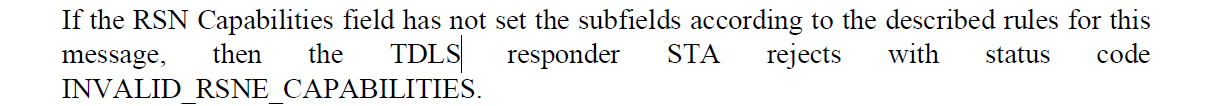
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* The comment proposed changing the highlighted text above to “to "All other RSNE fields, apart from the RSN Capabilities field if present, shall be same as those received in message 1."
* The RSN Capabilities is defined as follows:

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* In the requirements for TPK handshake message 1 on p2929.5, the TDLS responder STA is required to evaluate the value of the RSN Capabilities field:



* Should this be handled with

### Proposed Resolution: (4229)

REJECTED. The purpose of the RSNE used in the TPK handshake is to negotiate a secure TDLS link. The TDLS Responder STA is required to evaluate the RSN Capabilities received in TPK handshake message one and include the same value in message 2.

### Comment

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| 4143 | 2934.00 | 12.7.9.4 |  |  | PreANonce is not defined | Change PreANonce to PrevANonce (2x) and add "PrevANonce<-0" at 2933.46, where <- is the left arrow glyph |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text at 2934.4:

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* This is the cited text at 2933.46 where the initialization of PrevANonce should be added:

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* The previous ANonce may or may not be zero, so initialization to 0 is not correct.

### Proposed Resolution: (4143)

REVISED. Change “PreANonce” to “PrevANonce” at cited locations. The PrevANonce value is 0 or set to the previous ANonce value used in the previous 4-way handshake. Therefore, it is not necessarily initialized to 0.

### Comment

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| 4396 | 2970.00 | 13.4.2 |  |  | This sentence says that FT initial mobility association is initiated using Open System authentication in non-DMG case. However that is not true when an SAE over FT AKM is used (without PMK caching). | Insert "or SAE algorithm" after "Open System authentication algorithm" on lines 61, 63 and 64. In Figure 13-2, insert "or SAE" after "Open" in the annotations for the top two arrows. In Figure 13-2, insert "or SAE" after "bypassed if PSK" in the annotation for the 5th arrow. |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text that is tied to the footnote:

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* Note that the next paragraph on p2971.32 is the following:

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* Given that FT with SAE is covered in the next paragraph, it might be more reasonable to rename Fig 13-2 to “FT initial mobility domain association in an RSN using Open System authentication”

### Proposed Resolution: (4396)

REVISED. The use of FT with SAE is covered in the next paragraph. See p2971.32.

Change the caption of Figure 13.2 to the following:

“FT initial mobility domain association in an RSN using Open System Authentication”

### Comment

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| 4397 | 978.00 | 9.4.2.23.3 |  |  | There are various missing references to the new SAE AKMs. e.g. the referenced sentence should also refer to AKM 24 (and the SAE-FT AKMs too?) NOTE 5 (line 20) also seems outdated/incomplete. Also 12.12.2 p2963 line 14 refers to AKMs 8/9 for SAE but not the other SAE AKMs | Per comment, either update the references or remove them and just refer to "SAE" pointing to the AKM suite selector table for details |

### Discussion:

* This is the cited text in context:

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* The other referenced clause (12.12.2 – Security Constraints in the 6 GHz band)

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* It would be good to update the text at 978.18 to include AKM 24.
* Similarly, in 12.12.2, It would be good to update the last bullet to include AKMs 24 and 25.

### Proposed Resolution: (4397)

REVISED. Update the cited text to include AKM 24 an 25 where appropriate.

At 978.14, change:

“AKM 00-0F-AC:8 (i.e., SAE authentication with SHA-256) is used when either a password or PSK is used with RSNA key management.”

To

“SAE authentication (AKM 00-0F-AC:8 or 00-0F-AC:24) is used when either a password or PSK is used with RSNA key management.”

At 2963.14, change:

“The STA should use SAE (AKM 00-0F-AC:8 and/or 00-0F-AC:9) if authenticating using a password …”

To

“The STA should use SAE (AKM 00-0F-AC:8, 00-0F-AC:9, 00-0F-AC:24 and/or 00-0F-AC:25) if authenticating using a password …”

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| 4350 |  | 12 |  |  | "GNoStations--" in Figure 12-53--Authenticator state machines, part 2 at 2938.13 should be "GNoStations--". Ditto "GKeyDoneStation--". Ditto "GKeyDoneStations -" | At 2938.13 change "GNoStations--" to "GNoStations--". At 2938.22 change "GKeyDoneStation--" to "GKeyDoneStations--" (2 fixes). At 2940.34 change "GKeyDoneStations --" to "GKeyDoneStations--". At 2934.14 and 2938.20 change "Keycount" to "keycount" |

### Discussion:

* Addressed in Mark Rison document 11-23/0933

### Proposed Resolution: (4350)

### Comment

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| 4225 | 2928.00 | 12.7.8.4.2 |  |  | "indicate (#3266)AKM 00-0F-AC:7(TPK handshake)" -- what if it includes >1 AKM? Ditto "indicate a negotiated AKM" for FT (but maybe that's OK because it's in the assoc req where you can only have a single AKM -- but is that specified anywhere and what about 2975.42, 2977.54, 2980.9?) | Change the former to "indicate the single (#3266)AKM 00-0F-AC:7(TPK handshake)". |

### Discussion:

* Addressed in Mark Rison document 11-23/0933

### Proposed Resolution: (4225)